

# Power consumption of 5G base stations across the country







#### **Overview**

How much power does a 5G base station consume?

That's almost a threefold increase compared to 4G (5). One 5G base station is estimated to consume about as much power as 73 households (6), and 3x as much as the previous generation of base stations (5), (7).

Is 5G more energy efficient than 4G?

Although the absolute value of the power consumption of 5G base stations is increasing, their energy efficiency ratio is much lower than that of 4G stations. In other words, with the same power consumption, the network capacity of 5G will be as dozens of times larger than 4G, so the power consumption per bit is sharply reduced.

How much data does 5G generate a day?

With millions of base stations in operation, 5G networks generate an enormous amount of data. It's estimated that 5G base stations worldwide produce more than 500 petabytes of data daily. This data includes network traffic, user behavior, and real-time analytics from connected devices. For telecom providers, managing this data is a major challenge.

What are the challenges with 5G?

One of the biggest challenges with 5G is its energy consumption. A typical 5G base station consumes three times more power than a 4G station. This is due to the need for higher frequencies, greater bandwidth, and more antennas to ensure connectivity.

How many 5G base stations are there in the United States?

While China leads in sheer numbers, the U.S. is making steady progress. By late 2023, the country had between 150,000 and 200,000 active 5G base stations. The deployment strategy in the U.S. is different from China's, as it relies on private investment rather than government-led initiatives. Is this



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Why does 5G use so much power?

The main factor behind this increase in 5G power consumption is the high power usage of the active antenna unit (AAU). Under a full workload, a single station uses nearly 3700W. This necessitates a number of updates to existing networks, such as more powerful supplies and increased performance output from supporting facilities.



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### <u>5G Base Stations: The Energy Consumption</u> <u>Challenge</u>

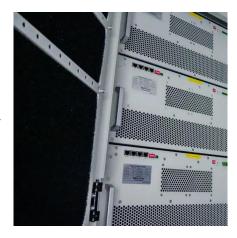
Although the energy consumption of 5G base stations is higher than any previous generations, technology and strategy innovations mentioned above would help MNOs stabilize or even ...

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### Final draft of deliverable D.WG3-02-Smart Energy Saving of ...

Change Log This document contains Version 1.0 of the ITU-T Technical Report on "Smart energy saving of 5G base station: Based on Al and other emerging technologies to forecast and ...

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## Modelling the 5G Energy Consumption using Real-world ...

This paper proposes a novel 5G base stations energy con-sumption modelling method by learning from a real-world dataset used in the ITU 5G Base Station Energy Consumption Modelling ...

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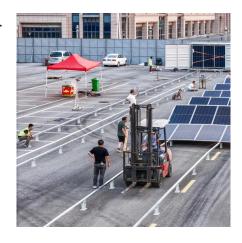
#### How Much Power Does 5G Base Station Consume?

Have you ever wondered how much energy our hyper-connected world is consuming? 5G base stations, the backbone of next-gen connectivity,



now draw 3-4 times more power than their 4G ...

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#### A technical look at 5G energy consumption and performance

Figure 1: Global mobile data traffic outlook [Ericsson Mobility Report, June 2019]. Base station power consumption Today we see that a major part of energy consumption in ...

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### Machine Learning and Analytical Power Consumption Models for 5G Base

The energy consumption of the fifth generation (5G) of mobile networks is one of the major concerns of the telecom industry. However, there is not currently an accurate and ...

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#### Modeling and aggregated control of largescale 5G base stations ...

The limited penetration capability of millimeter waves necessitates the deployment of significantly more 5G base stations (the next generation Node B, gNB) than their 4G ...

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#### A Holistic Study of Power Consumption and Energy Savings ...

The power consumption of a 5G base station using massive MIMO is dominated by the power consumption of the radio units whose power amplifier(s) consume most of the energy, thus ...

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### The energy use implications of 5G: Reviewing whole network ...

Addressing this gap, we conduct a literature review to examine whole network level assessments of the operational energy use implications of 5G, the embodied energy use ...

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### Why does 5g base station consume so much power and how to ...

Why does the base station consume electricity? The following presents the results of professional frontline testing, with the power consumption of Huawei and ZTE 5G base ...

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#### Acrel 5G base station power consumption statistics AMC16L ...

Among them, base station electricity costs account for more than 30% of network operating expenses. Due to factors such as larger bandwidth, more channels, and low device ...

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### Front Line Data Study about 5G Power Consumption

The two figures above show the actual power consumption test results of 5G base stations from different manufacturers, ZTE and HUAWEI, in Guangzhou and Shenzhen, by an anonymous

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## Power Consumption: 5G Basestations Are Hungry, Hungry Hippos

The increased power consumption of nextgeneration basestations may be one of the dirty little secrets of 5G, which might not be a secret much longer as operators roll out ...

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#### **Evaluation and projection of 4G and 5G RAN energy footprints**

Energy consumption of mobile cellular communications is mainly due to base stations (BSs) that constitute radio access networks (RANs). 5G technologies are expected to ...

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#### Parsing the 5G power equation: Is 5G actually greener?

Let's look at the picture merely in terms of scale, with China as an example: Chinese operators have already installed more than 1.3 million 5G base stations across the ...

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#### **Energy Management of Base Station in 5G** and B5G: Revisited

The popularity of 5G enabled services are gaining momentum across the globe. It is not only about the high data rate offered by the 5G but also its capability to accommodate myriad of

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